

11. Morpheme list

The list below contains all grammatical elements of A'ingae, together with their gloss and a short characterization of their meaning. The list includes phonological means of expression, i.e. falsestet (Section 3.6.4) and vowel lengthening (Section 4.3.4), and morphological ones, i.e. free proforms (Section 4.2.9.), cliticizing pro-forms (Section 4.2.10), free particles (Section 4.2.13), cliticizing particles (Section 4.2.14), suffixes (Section 4.2.15), and reduplication (Section 4.3.3).

<i>Morpheme</i>	<i>IMT</i>	<i>Meaning</i>
~	ITER	iterative
~:	DUR	durative
<F>	EXCT	excitement
<F>	PS	perspective shift
=a	SBSTR	substantivizer
akhia	RESTR	restrictive
-an	CAUS	causativizer
ba've	APPROX	approximate
'chu	CLF:rnd	classifier round or small objects
'chu	SUB	subordinator
-e	PLACE	place name
=e	ADVR	adverbializer
-en	CAUS	causativizer
=fa	CLF:lat	classifier lateral objects
'fa	PLS	plural subject
-fasi	HAB.NR	habitual nominalizer
=fin'di	CLF:spl	classifier splinter-like objects
=fu'chu	CLF:diff	classifier diffused objects
fûesû	OTHER	different referent
'khû	INS	instrument
-in	MANN.CV	manner converb
ingi	1.PL	first person plural
=ite	CLF:prd	classifier periods
=ja	CONTR	contrastive topic
=ja	IMP	imperative
=jama	PROH	prohibitive
'je	IMPF	imperfective
=je	CLF:flt	classifier flat objects
-ji	PRECUL	preculminative
=jin	CLF:lrg	classifier large objects
jinge(sû)	HORT	hortative
=jiun	CL:tll	classifier tall objects
ju	DIST.LOC	distal locations
jungaesû	IGN.SBS	ignorative substance
juva	DIST	distal
'kan	SIMIL	similative

<i>ke</i>	2.SG	second person singular
<i>ke'i</i>	2.PL	second person plural
<i>-kha</i>	DIM	verbal diminutive
<i>=kha</i>	DIM.IMP	diminutive imperative
<i>kha'i</i>	SAME	same referent
<i>khase</i>	REP	repetitive
<i>=khe</i>	ADD	additive focus
<i>khen</i>	DEM.MANN	demonstrative manner adverb
<i>khen</i>	QUOT	quotative
<i>-khe'sû</i>	HAB.ADJR	habitual adjectivalizer
<i>=khia'kan</i>	SIMIL2	similative
<i>-khu</i>	RECIP	reciprocal
<i>'khu</i>	AUG	augmentative
<i>'khu</i>	CLF:ang	classifier angular objects
<i>'khu</i>	CLF:quant	classifier quantities
<i>=khû</i>	CLF:del	classifier delimited objects
<i>=ki</i>	2	second person
<i>=ki</i>	CLF:drn	classifier days
<i>=ki</i>	CLF:lnr	classifier linear objects
<i>kûintsû</i>	SWR.CNJ	switch reference conjunction
<i>ma</i>	IGN.SEL	ignorative choice
<i>=ma</i>	ACC.REAL	realis accusative
<i>'ma</i>	FRT	frustrative
<i>majan</i>	IGN.AN	ignorative animates
<i>mañi</i>	IGN.QUANT	ignorative quantity
<i>-ma'sia</i>	NEG.HAB.ADJR	negative habitual adjectivalizer
<i>-mbe</i>	NEG.CV	negative converb
<i>=mbe</i>	BEN	beneficiary
<i>-mbi</i>	PRIV	negative adjectivalizer
<i>=mbi</i>	NEG	negation
<i>mikumba</i>	IGN.REAS	ignorative reason
<i>mingae</i>	IGN.DEG	ignorative degree
<i>=nakhû</i>	COLL	collective
<i>nane</i>	CERT	certainty
<i>=ndekhû</i>	APL	animate plural
<i>=ne</i>	SO	source
<i>-'nga</i>	TRANS	translocative
<i>=nga</i>	DAT	dative
<i>=ngae</i>	MANN	manner, path
<i>-'ngi</i>	CIS	cislocative
<i>=ngi</i>	1	first person
<i>=ni</i>	LOC	locative
<i>ña</i>	1.SG	first person singular
<i>-ña</i>	CAUS	causativizer
<i>-'ñakha</i>	REP	repetitive
<i>o</i>	DISJ	disjunctive coordinator
<i>-'pa</i>	NR	nominalizer

<i>=pa</i>	ASSOC	associative
<i>=pa</i>	SS	same subject cosubordinator
<i>pan</i>	IMM	imminent
<i>-pari</i>	HAB.NR	habitual nominalizer
<i>=pi</i>	LIM	limitative
<i>-ri</i>	HAB.NR	habitual nominalizer
<i>=sa'ne</i>	APPR	apprehensional
<i>-se</i>	RCUR	recursive
<i>='se</i>	MIT.IMP	mitigated imperative
<i>=si</i>	CL:spn	classifier objects with protrusions
<i>=si</i>	DS	different subject cosubordinator
<i>='sû</i>	ATTR	attributive
<i>=ta</i>	NEW	new topic
<i>=te</i>	RPRT	reportative
<i>='thi</i>	CLF:loc	classifier locations
<i>='the</i>	PSTE	postessive
<i>=ti</i>	INT	interrogative
<i>tise</i>	3.SG	third person singular
<i>tisepa</i>	3.PL	third person plural
<i>tisû</i>	REFL	reflexive pronoun
<i>tsa</i>	ANA	anaphoric reference to entity or event
<i>tsa'kan</i>	ANA.SIMIL	similative anaphoric pro-adjective
<i>tsa'ma</i>	ADVRS	adversative coordinator
<i>tse</i>	ANA.LOC	anaphoric reference to location or time
<i>tse'i</i>	DEM.TEMP	temporal pro-adverb
<i>tse'i</i>	TMPS	temporal succession
<i>tsendekhû</i>	ANA.APL	anaphoric reference to plural animates
<i>tse'sû</i>	ANA.ATTR	attributive anaphoric pro-adjective
<i>=tshê</i>	ADVR	adverbializer
<i>-tshi</i>	ADJR	adjectivalizer
<i>=tsû</i>	3	third person
<i>tsumba</i>	TMPS	temporal succession
<i>tsunsi</i>	TMPS	temporal succession
<i>tue</i>	SAME	same referent
<i>tuya'kaen</i>	CONJ	conjunctive coordinator
<i>='u</i>	AUG	augmentative
<i>va</i>	PROX	proximal
various forms	IDEO	ideophone
<i>vayi'khu</i>	DEM.QUANT	demonstrative quantities
<i>=ve</i>	ACC.IRR	irrealis accusative
<i>=ve</i>	PRED	predicative
<i>='vi</i>	AFF	affective
<i>ya</i>	SENS	sensory deixis
<i>=ya</i>	IRR	irrealis
<i>='ya</i>	ASS	assertive
<i>-ye</i>	PASS	passive
<i>=ye</i>	ELAT	elative

=*ye*

='*ye*

-*yi*

=*yi*

INF

NPST

PROSP

EXCL

infinitive

nominal past

prospective

exclusive focus